

# Viral Nucleic Acid extraction using RNAdvance Blood

Please reference the current RNAdvance Blood Protocol for product information (Product Number: A35604, A35603, A35605).

Researchers who want to extract nucleic acids from an RNA virus or a DNA virus should use this protocol.

## Purpose

The extraction of nucleic acids from samples containing viral DNA or RNA is important for both pathogen detection and microbiome discovery. The method presented here is a modified RNAdvance Blood protocol that can extract both RNA and DNA from viral samples.

# **Additional Materials Required**

Material	Part Number	Supplier
100% Ethanol (Molecular Grade)	AB00138	AmericanBio
100 % Isopropanol (Molecular Grade)	AB07015-01000	AmericanBio
Nuclease-free water (Molecular Grade)	AM9932	ThermoFisher Scientific
1.2 mL 96-well plate	AB1127	ThermoFisher Scientific
7 Bar Magnet for 96-Well Plate	771MWZM-1ALT	V&P Scientific
RNAdvance Blood Kit	A35604, A35603, A35605	Beckman

# Protocol

#### 1. Lysis

- a. Transfer  $200 \ \mu L$  of sample to 1.2 mL 96-well plate
  - i. Add 10  $\mu L$  of Proteinase K (PK) to plate
  - ii. Add  $150\;\mu L$  of Lysis to plate
- b. Mix by pipetting up and down 10 times, or until thoroughly mixed
- c. Incubate the plate for 20 minutes at room temperature

#### 2. Bind

- a. Vortex the bottle of **Bind 1** to fully resuspend the beads
- b. Prepare Bind 1/isopropanol solution
  - i. Add  $200 \,\mu L$  of isopropanol to a mixing vessel
  - ii. Add **5 µL** of **Bind 1** to the mixing vessel
- c. Add **205 µL** of **Bind 1/isopropanol** solution to the sample
- d. Mix by pipetting up and down 10 times, or until thoroughly mixed
- e. Incubate the plate for **5 minutes** at **room temperature**
- f. Place the plate on a magnet for 10 minutes (or until supernatant is clear)
- g. Remove and discard the supernatant without disrupting the beads
- h. Remove the plate from the magnet

#### 3. Wash

- a. Add  $400~\mu L$  of Wash to the sample
- b. Mix by pipetting up and down 10 times, or until thoroughly mixed
- c. Place the plate on a magnet for 5 minutes (or until supernatant is clear)
- d. Remove and discard the supernatant without disrupting the beads
- e. Remove the plate from the magnet
- f. Add  $400~\mu L$  of 70%~ethanol to the plate
- g. Mix by pipetting up and down 10 times, or until thoroughly mixed
- h. Place the plate on a magnet for 1 minute (or until supernatant is clear)
- i. Remove and discard the supernatant without disrupting the beads
- j. Remove the plate from the magnet
- k. Repeat steps 3.f-3.j for a total of 2 washes
- I. Place the plate on a magnet to dry for 1 minute (or until no liquid is visible)
- m. Remove the plate from the magnet

#### 4. Elute

- a. Add  $20\;\mu L$  of nuclease free water to the plate
- b. Incubate the plate for **5 minutes** at room temperature
- c. Place the plate on a magnet for 2 minutes (or until supernatant is clear)
- d. Remove and Save the supernatant without disrupting the beads

## **Example Data**

To test for viral DNA extraction from HBV, six HBV positive sera were extracted using 2 different extraction kits, including the supplemental protocol presented above. The extraction was proceeded with a one-step PCR amplification and visualized using an Agilent 4200 Tape Station (Agilent Technologies) (Figure 1).



**Figure 1.** DNA was extracted from HBV positive serum using the presented RNAdvance Viral DNA/RNA supplemental protocol and another commercially available kit. Following extraction a one-step PCR amplification was performed to amplify a 500 bp fragment. Lanes 2, 3 and 4 showed amplification of this product indicating a positive result for extraction of HBV DNA

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